

Automated Eye Tracking Mechanism for Password Authentication

Dr.A Syed Mustafa¹, Syed Zaid², Syeda Zeba Tabassum³, Tasmiya Banu⁴, Umme Aymun⁵,

Aparna Nair⁶

¹HOD ISE Department, ⁶Assistant Professor ISE Department, HKBK College of Engineering, Bangalore, KA
^{2,3,4,5} B.E. Students, ISE Department, HKBK College of Engineering, Bangalore, KA

ABSTRACT:

Individual ID numbers are broadly utilized for client verification and security. Secret word validation utilizing PINs expects clients to genuinely enter the PIN, which could be helpless against secret key splitting by means of shoulder surfing or warm following. PIN verification with hands-off look based PIN passage methods, then again, abandons no physical impressions also, hence offer a progressively secure secret phrase passage choice. Gaze based confirmation alludes to finding the eye area over consecutive picture edges, and following eye community after some time. This paper displays a continuous application for look based PIN passage, what's more, eye discovery and following for PIN recognizable proof utilizing a savvy camera.

Keywords: Face Recognition, Eye Detection, Open CV, Authentication System, HAAR Cascade.

I. INTRODUCTION

Eye trackers are the instruments that measure the visual exercises.

An eye tracker records how the eyes move while a subject is finishing an assignment, for instance on a site. It catches the reflection off of the retina and the cornea of the eyes, normally alluded to as "red eye" and the flicker, separately.

An eye tracker based entryway storage is an entrance control framework that permits just approved people to get to a limited zone. The framework has a PC with openCV and camera by which the secret word can be entered through it. At the point when the entered secret key equivalents with the secret word put away in the memory then the locks gets open. On the off chance that we entered an off-base secret phrase, at that point the Alert is turned on. For some having physical inability, even basic undertaking may require assistance. Handicaps, for example, who can't communicate in and utilize gesture based communication. Assistive technology(AT) advances more prominent autonomy for individuals with handicaps by empowering them to perform errands that they were officially incapable to achieve

The present framework utilizes Open-CV apparatus for executing python codes, and HAAR Course Calculation is sent, and the framework is made to identify the extraordinary facial qualities of the client, which is the key part in Verification Framework.

II. LITERATURE SURVEY

Survey Paper1

Name of the author: Mehrube

Title: "Real-time Eye Tracking for Password Authentication"

Publications: IEEE International Conference on Consumer Electronics (ICCE), 2018

Abstract :

For PIN distinguishing proof, the eye place coordinates (horizontal and vertical) in the spreadsheet is first plotted on a 2D spreadsheet. At that point the information focuses are gathered utilizing bunching. This procedure decides the looked digits, yet not the request in which they were looked. To decide the request for the entered digits, a 3D associated chart is plotted to exhibit the request for looked digits.

Limitations :

- Framework precision is less.
- The soundness of the client's look will influence the precision of the identified pins.

Survey Paper 2

Name of the author: Aniwat Jubong

Title: "Smart Eye Tracking System"

Publications: Research gate, 2018

Abstract :

The circle Hough transform (CHT) is algorithm to detect circle, First the edge of circle will be found by using Hough gradient method after that, in each pixel on the edge of this circle another circle is created so the position that have the most pixels accumulation from this circle creation is center of circle.

Limitations :

- Webcam that connected on eyeglass is huge size, it will be trouble vision of client
- Framework isn't financially savvy condition.

Survey Paper 3

Name of the author: Sota Shimizu

Title: "Quantitative Analysis Of Tennis Experts' Eye Movement Skill"

Publications: Advanced Research Institute of Science and Engineering Waseda University, 2014

Abstract :

There are numerous specialists in the fields of sports, craftsmanship, and specialty. A considerable lot of these specialists can get a handle on the circumstance in a split second by their eyes, and respond on it keenly with exactness and productivity. Gadget where A Movie is shown. From the edge part of the display infra-red lights are transmitted. Cameras set in the edge some portion of the showcase measure the impression of the infrared light from a subject's corneal.

Limitations :

- The measure and examination of look information of the subject isn't done entirely tennis court.

III. PROPOSED METHODOLOGY

A. ARCHITECTURE

The framework demonstrates and speaks to the essence of client in a particular region of picture. After that framework will plays out a few activities of picture preparing to follow the Eye understudy. First camera module will begin to catch the pictures, and for the face location Haar course calculation is utilized. After location of legitimate face, it will attempt to identify the eye inside the face district of intrigue. Furthermore, again Haar course calculation is utilized like as face location to distinguish eye. It will draw the rectangular box over the Eye. Presently, the fundamental objective is to identify the eye understudy and characterize its middle focuses.

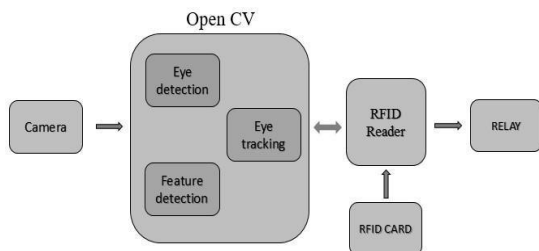


Fig 1 - System Architecture :

Catch face pictures by means of webcam or outer USB camera, An expert HD Camera, Faces on a picture must be distinguished

B. METHODOLOGY

1. Obtain the midpoint.
2. Draw the flat and vertical line going through the midpoint.
3. Calculate the number of white pixels on each eye to the left and right of vertical line to get the gaze ratio.
4. Calculate the length of the flat and vertical line to get the blinking ratio.

In view of the Gaze Ratio the Left or Right Side of the console is chosen. In the wake of choosing the console the Blinking Ratio of the eye is determined. In view of the Blinking Ratio the secret key is refreshed and further verification process is performed.

If there should be an occurrence of substantial verification the transfer is opened else it stays shut.

IV. IMPLEMENTATION

A. EYE DETECTION

Eye detection is detection of eye region from the given image by the means of haar cascade algorithm. Haar cascade algorithm is the machine learning object detection algorithm used to identify objects.

Fig 2 - Block Diagram :



Haar cascade algorithm steps:

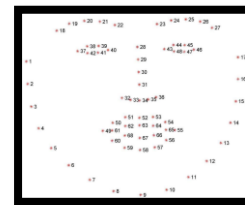
- Haar feature Selection
- Creating integral image
- Adaboost training
- Cascading Classifiers

B. FEATURE DETECTION

Similar to eye detection, feature detection is detecting of facial key structure and locating the detected facial structure with specific (x,y) co-ordinates values. Then the co-ordinate values of the left and right eyes are considered and the polygon is drawn over the eye region.

Facial Landmark detector algorithm is used to achieve the above process.

Fig 3 - Facial landmark points:



Facial Landmark Algorithm -

- ❖ Input the window location where the face and eye region is found.
- ❖ Detect the key facial structures in the image.
- ❖ Locate the key facial structures with specific (x,y) co-ordinates.
 - Start with 1 for first (x,y) co-ordinate.
 - End with 68 for the last (x,y) co-ordinate.

Fig 3 - Facial landmark points:



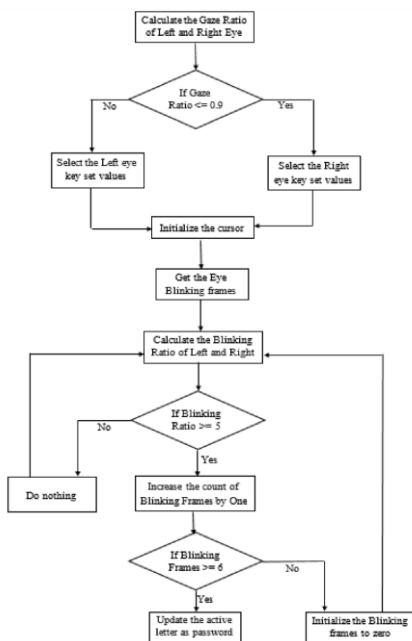
C. EYE TRACKING

Here the eye movement is continuously tracked to obtain the Gaze Ratio and based on the gaze ratio the respective keyboard will be displayed. Then the eye blinking ratio will be calculated to update the respective letter as the password.

Algorithm: To calculate the gaze ratio,

1. Input the pixel values of the eye region.
2. Get only the eye region.
3. Divide each eye region into left and right part.
4. Convert the eye image into grey scale.
5. Get the number of white pixels on both side i.e., on the left side and right side of each eye.
6. Calculate the Gaze Ratio:
 - i. **G1**; Gaze Ratio (left eye) = No. of white pixels on right side by No. of white pixels on the left side.
 - ii. **G2**; Gaze Ratio (right eye) = No. of white pixels on left side by No. of white pixels on the right side.
 - iii. Gaze Ratio = $(G1+G2) / 2$
7. If (Gaze Ratio ≤ 0.9) then select the right keyboard
Else select the left keyboard

Fig 4 - Data Flow Diagram:



V. REQUIREMENTS

A. FUNCTIONAL REQUIREMENTS

1. Face and Eye identification:

Framework will detect and differentiate between the face and the eye of an individual from the picture caught by the camera.

2. Feature extraction:

Framework will extricate the eye district then the eye understudy area and this locale is stamped and the eye student focus will be found.

3. Eye tracking:

Framework will follow the eye student development and imprint the eye understudy focus on arrange framework.

4. PIN identification:

Framework will recognize the PIN dependent on the point that is situated on the arrange framework and the refreshed secret phrase will be sent for additional validation procedure.

5. Authentication:

When the framework gets the secret phrase the confirmation procedure will be done to check whether the secret phrase entered is substantial or not. With the goal that the unapproved client can't get to the record.

6. Authorization:

In the event that the entered secret word is substantial, at that point the framework permits to open with the goal that client can additionally do his exchanges else locker remains bolted.

B. SOFTWARE REQUIREMENTS

- Windows 10/ Linux is the operation system we are using to achieve the project goals.
- The coding Language is Python.
- The Integrated Development Environment is a coding tool which allows you to write, test, and debug the code in an easier way.
- The Integrated Development Environment is an Open source computer vision.

C. HARDWARE REQUIREMENTS

- Pentium IV 2.4GHz is the Intel processor, it has a viable clock speed that now exceeds 2GHz.
- HD-3000 Webcam is a camera that feeds or streams an image or video in real time.



Fig 2: Camera

- Logitech wireless mouse is a reliable due to long-range, advanced connectivity.
- A hard disk is a magnetic storage device for digital data, it can store large amounts of data and the hard disk is of 40Gb.
- A Video Graphic Array (VGA) is a cable used to connect an analog PC monitor to PC/Laptop.

VI. SYSTEM OUTCOMES

The fundamental working standard of the undertaking is that, the conceivable method for secret phrase verification by utilizing continuous eye following. A shrewd camera based eye-following framework has been fused into another application for look based PIN ID.

A. Capture Face:

First camera module will begin to catch the pictures, and for the face location Haar course calculation is utilized. After location of appropriate face, it will attempt to identify the eye inside the face locale of intrigue.

B. Face Detection:

Face Detection is where the picture, given as an info (picture) is looked to discover any face, in the wake of finding the face the picture handling tidies up the facial picture for simpler acknowledgment of the face.

C. Face Recognition using HAAR Cascade:

After the fulfilment of identifying and handling the face, Haar course calculation is utilized like as face recognition to distinguish eye.

It will draw the rectangular box over the Eye. Presently, the fundamental objective is to identify the eye student and characterize its middle focuses.

VII. CONCLUSION

In our present research, we talked about conceivable method for secret word verification by utilizing continuous eye following. A shrewd camera based eye-following framework has been fused into another application for look based PIN recognizable proof.

REFERENCES:

- [1] Sarangi, P., Grassi, V., Kumar, V., Okamoto, J.: "Integrating Human Input with autonomous behaviours on an Intelligent Wheelchair Platform", Journal of IEEE Intelligent System, 22, 2, 33-41, [2007].
- [2] Matt Bailey, ET. Al, "Development of Vision Based Navigation for a Robotic Wheelchair", in Proceedings of 2007 IEEE 10th International conference on rehabilitation robotics.
- [3] Shafi. M, Chung. P. W. H: "A Hybrid Method for Eyes Detection in Facial Images", International Journal of Electrical, Computer, and Systems Engineering, 231-236, [2009].
- [4] Automation of wheelchair using ultrasonic and body kinematics, Preethika Britto, Indumathi. J, Sudesh Sivarasu, Lazar Mathew, CSIO Chandigarh, INDIA, 19-20 March 2010.
- [5] Poonam S. Gajwani & Sharda A. Chhabria, "Eye Motion Tracking for Wheelchair Control", International journal of information technology and knowledge management, Dec 2010.
- [6] Eye Controlled Wheel Chair Using EOG, Alex Dev, Horizon C Chacko and Roshan Varghese, International Conference on Computing and Control Engineering (ICCE 2012), 12 & 13 April, 2012.