

Review on Study and Analysis of Various Automated Construction Materials Tracking Technology

Shubham Bhagwat¹, Rakesh kathe², Amol Gojare³, Digvijay Patil⁴, Pranay Khare⁵

^{1,2,3,4}Under Graduation Student, Department of Civil Engineering DYPSOET Pune, Maharashtra India

⁵Professor, Department of Civil Engineering, DYPSOET Pune, Maharashtra, India

Abstract - This paper covers the literature review of various automated construction materials tracking technology by various researches on in field of construction project as the proper amount of inventory will ensure that all construction activities will be able to carry out according to the planned schedules. Inadequate amount of inventory will result in job stoppage due to materials required for conducting the work could not be specified at time they are needed, waste of labour working hours, and schedule delays Efficient progress monitoring systems can help automate progress inspections, reduce the risks of error, facilitate proper and timely corrective actions, and prevent deviations in terms of cost and schedule. This will help to understand the need of implanting the automated monitoring system Paper shows the reveal that there is a need for more proper technology to be implemented in construction project in order to facilitate materials tracking process and at the same time, reduce dependency on paper work reports in inventory management.

Key Words: material tracking, Inventory management , construction projects

1. INTRODUCTION

The Construction Industry Institute (CII) (CII 1986) has defined materials management as “the planning and controlling of all necessary efforts to insure that the correct quality and quantity of materials and equipment are appropriately specified in a timely manner, are obtained at a reasonable cost, and are available when needed.” Materials management is a system, not the organization responsible for performing these tasks It is an indispensable part of the project management which can be integrated with engineering to provide an end product that meets the client’s requirements and is cost effective(Saurabh 2016). Accurate and timely information of the progress in a regular repeated basis is needed for a well maintained and efficient project control that will ensure cost and time efficiency of the project. Hence, an efficient on site data collection, a timely data analysis and a communication of the results in a well interpreted way are major concerns for construction companies(loannies2015)

Recently, there have been efforts on automating project monitoring which have shown the potential for effective construction project control. One of the

automations applied to the construction industry is the adoption of Building Information Modelling (BIM). Commercial inspection software packages that use BIM model to facilitate inspection process such as LATISTA, Autodesk BIM 360 Field, Field 3D, xbim, etc. Offer to the inspector the ability to use a mobile device (Tablet PC) instead of paper documents. These software packages are very effective at issues regarding document management, but the inspection process itself has not been automated since the inspector still has to manually navigate around the BIM model while visually inspecting the building.

The lack and incomplete of up-to-date information regarding on-site stock is caused by the poor tracking and locating of materials in construction sites. Thus, there is a need for a proper inventory management in order for the materials to be tracked and located easily; and without employing additional costs. Tracking of materials and components in construction project is not an easy task (saurabh2016) agreed that materials tracking still remain as a big problem in construction jobsites. (sang2018) in their research examined three case studies of subcontractor-fabricator relations. In two of the cases, there were work stoppages due to lack of materials. They calculated baseline productivity and the loss of labour efficiency in each case. Their research concluded that inefficient materials management could lead to an increase in the field labour hours of 50% or more.

This can eliminate paperwork, lower product and operational costs, and reduce cycle times. However, there is not much use of modern ict tools (e.g. Wireless communication, bar-coding and radio frequency identification (RFID). To the facilitate materials management processes for tracking materials quickly, accurately and easily (narimah2015)

1.1 AIM

Various Automated Construction Materials Tracking Technology by which process or procedure is performed inventory management of material

2. LITERATURE REVIEW

Sang young lee, research about the various radio-frequency identification (RFID) process automation reducing the labour, speeding work of execution of critical

business processes. RFID recognition about 99 % of input and output and location indicated based on tracking management system it helps improve supply chain efficiency.[I]

Pradip D. Nimbalkar, studied the automated monitoring system in construction of road project and his research work about the need of implementing various automated monitoring system, creating awareness and interest about learning and implementation rapid developing monitoring system of road project. Bell and McCullough (1988) suggest the barcode application in construction industry [II]

Saurabh Badjate he was found various automated tracking system can be successful the project and 50 % of the reducing inventory management cost. His used RFID Tags, Readers, Barcodes, GPS, GIS collect data about the material with reasonable accuracy, Identify, material tracking, location of material. [III]

Mingyuan Zhang, Study the various sensor-based technology adopted in construction industry for the safety management like various accidents in construction projects, locating sensor based technology.

Purpose of safety management

- Quality inspection of construction material
- Management for workers like health and safety.
- Structural health monitoring.
- Safety training and education.
- Highly dangerous operations management.[IV]

Piotr Nowotarskia, Real Time Location System, (RTLS) can be used in construction for tracking people and assets. This idea with results of the research performed with Bluetooth RTLS system used for tracking objects in the building planned renovation. [V]

3. CONCLUSION

Overview of literature that shows the automated materials tracking system was found feasible and can be successfully applied on future construction projects. The integrated, automated materials tracking system consisting of passive RFID tags, reader. Handheld pc is able to collect data about the materials with reasonable accuracy, identify and track materials, and locate materials in the supply chain

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

I have a great pleasure to express my deep sense of gratitude and sincere regards to my Guide Prof. Pranay Khare) for his guidance and friendly discussion which

helped me immensely in selecting this topic. His generous encouragement throughout my dissertation work helped me in completing this project work. I would like to thank our Head of Civil Engineering Department Dr. Nagesh Shelke for allowing me to do this project. He has immensely helped in providing all opportunities and facilities for the project work. I would also like to thank Dr. Ashok Kasnale, Principal, Dr D Y Patil School of Engineering and Technology, for providing all facilities at the right period of time. I am thankful to all the faculty members of Civil Engineering and library staff for helping me in this work. Finally, I would like to thank all those who directly or indirectly helped me during my work.

REFERENCES

- 1 Sang Young Lee, "RFID Materials for the logistic Information.", International Journal of Applied Engineering Research ISSN 0973-4562 Volume 13, Number 1 (2018)
- 2 Piotr Nowotarskia Jerzy Paławska Maciej Skrzypczakb Radosław Krygier, "RTLS systems as a Lean Management tool for productivity improvement." 34th International Symposium on Automation and Robotics in Construction (ISARC 2017)
- 3 Mingyuan Zhang, Tianzhuo Cao and Xuefeng Zhao, "Applying Sensor-Based Technology to Improve Construction Safety Management, Department of Construction Management, Dalian University of Technology, Dalian 116000, China(2017)
- 4 Saurabh Badjate, Prof. Pranay Khare "Survey and Analysis of Automated Civil Construction Material Tracking." International Engineering Research Journal (IERJ) Volume 1 Issue 11 Page 1517-1520, 2015, ISSN 2395-1621(2016)
- 5 Saurabh Badjate1, Pranay Khare, "Study of Various Automated Construction Materials Tracking Technology."(2016)
- 6 Saurabh Badjat, Prof. Pranay Khare, "A Model On Automated Construction Material Tracking." International Journal on Recent and Innovation Trends in Computing and Communication, Volume: 4 Issue: 6, ISSN: 2321-8169, page 445 – 446, 2016
- 7 Pradip D. Nimbalkar, S. S. Valunjkar, Amarsinh B. Landage "A Review of Automated Monitoring System in Construction of Road Project, Proc. of the 32nd CIB W78 Conference 2015, 27th-29th 2015, Eindhoven, The Netherlands, 2015
- 8 Narimah Kasim, "Intelligent Materials Tracking System for Construction Projects Management, International Journal of Engineering Research Volume No.5, ISSN:2319-6890(online),2347-5013, Issue Special 1 pp : 197-199 8 & 9 Jan 2016
- 9 Marianna Kopsida, Ioannis Brilakis, Patricio Antonio Vela "A Review of Automated Construction Progress Monitoring and Inspection Methods, Copyright ©2015

- Published by ITB Journal Publisher, ISSN: 2337-5779, The 2nd International Conference on Sustainable Infrastructure & Built Environment (SIBE), 19-20 November 2013, Bandung, Indonesia.
- 10 Akinci, B., Patton, M., and Ergen, E. (2002). "Utilizing radio frequency identification on precast concrete components – supplier's perspective." Proceedings of 19th ISARC, Washington, DC, 381-386.
 - 11 Aziz, Z., Anumba, C., Ruikar, D., Carrillo, P. And Bouchlaghem, D. "Intelligent wireless web services for construction—a review of the enabling technologies", *Autom. Constr.*, 15(2), pp. 113–123 (2006)
 - 12 Caron, F., Navabzadeh Razavi, S., Song, J., Vanheeghe, P., Duflos, E., Caldas, C.H., Haas, C.T. (2006). "Models for locating RFID nodes." Joint International Conference on Computing and Decision Making in Civil and Building Engineering (ICCCBE), Montreal, Canada.
 - 13 Caldas, C.H., Torrent, D.J. and Haas, C.T. "Using global positioning system to improve materials-processing on industrial projects", *J. Constr. Eng. Manage., ASCE*, 132(7), pp. 741–749 (2006).
 - 14 Construction Industry Institute (CII). (1988). "Project materials management primer." Publication 7-2, November 1988
 - 15 Javad Majrouhi Sardroud, "Influence of RFID technology on automated management of construction materials and components", *Scientia Iranica*, Open Access funded by Sharif University of Technology, 30 April 2012, pages 381-392.
 - 16 Narimah Kasim, Aryani Ahmad Latiffi, Mohamad Syazli Fathi , "RFID Technology for Materials Management in Construction Projects – A Review", *international Journal of Construction Engineering and Management*, Dated 2nd September 2013, Pages 7-12
 - 17 Narimah Kasim, Rozlin Zaina, Alina Shamsuddin, Naadira Che Kamarudin, "Implementation of RFID Technology for Real-Time Materials Tracking Process in Construction Projects", 2012 IEEE Colloquium on Humanities, Science & Engineering Research (CHUSER 2012), December 3-4, 2012, Kota Kinabalu, Sabah, Malaysia, Pages 472-476
 - 18 Kasim, N. B. (2008). *Improving Materials Management on Construction Projects*. Loughborough University: phd Thesis. Kasim, N. B. (2010). *Towards a Framework for ICT-Enabled Materials Management in Complex Projects*. *Journal of Techno-Social*. information to mobile architectural guide", *Autom. Constr.*, 19(4), pp. 502–517 (2010).
 - 20 Song, J. (2005). *Tracking the Location of Materials on Construction Projects*. University of Texas: phd Thesis.
 - 21 Song, J., Haas, C. T., & Caldas, C. H. (2006). *Tracking the Location of Materials on Construction Job Sites*. *Journal of Construction Engineering and Management*, 132(9), pp. 911-918.
 - 22 T. Phani Madhavi , Steve Varghese Mathew, Roy Sasidharan, "Material Management in Construction – A Case Study", *IJRET: International Journal of Research in Engineering and Technology*, November-2013, pages-401 to 403.
 - 23 Patel, K. V. & Vyas, C. M. (2011). *Construction Materials Management on Project Sites*. National Conference on Recent Trends in Engineering & Technology, Gujarat.
 - 24 [Http://www.corerfid.com/](http://www.corerfid.com/)
 - 25 [Https://www.atlasrfidstore.com/](https://www.atlasrfidstore.com/)
 - 26 [Http://www.technovelgy.com/ct/technology-article.asp](http://www.technovelgy.com/ct/technology-article.asp)
- [1] [Http://www.impinj.com/resources/about-rfid/](http://www.impinj.com/resources/about-rfid/)